

### 13.—Acreages, Production and Values of Principal Field Crops by Province 1953 and 1954 and Five Year Average 1945-49

(Exclusive of Newfoundland)

Province	Area			Total Production			Gross Farm Value <sup>1</sup>	
	Average 1945-49 <sup>r</sup>	1953	1954	Average 1945-49 <sup>r</sup>	1953	1954	Average 1945-49 <sup>r</sup>	1953
	'000 ac.	'000 ac.	'000 ac.	'000 bu.	'000 bu.	'000 bu.	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Wheat</b> .....	<b>24,558</b>	<b>25,513</b>	<b>24,267</b>	<b>363,211</b>	<b>613,962</b>	<b>308,909</b>	<b>587,991</b>	<b>817,769</b>
Prince Edward Island.....	2	3	3	54	75	79	84	131
Nova Scotia.....	1	1	1	23	25	26	34	45
New Brunswick.....	2	3	3	46	70	74	77	119
Quebec.....	12	11	11	206	241	211	313	415
Ontario								
(a) winter wheat.....	621	732	710	18,100	26,206	24,140	28,358	39,047
(b) spring wheat.....	40	34	31	1,167	740	629	1,866	1,103
Manitoba.....	2,420	2,208	2,035	48,000	46,000	26,000	79,827	62,560
Saskatchewan.....	14,438	16,100	15,540	185,000	375,000	151,000	301,085	498,750
Alberta.....	6,915	6,340	5,862	108,000	163,000	105,000	171,983	211,900
British Columbia.....	106	81	70	2,615	2,605	1,750	4,365	3,699
<b>Oats</b> .....	<b>11,513</b>	<b>9,830</b>	<b>10,161</b>	<b>326,696</b>	<b>406,951</b>	<b>306,793</b>	<b>219,370</b>	<b>253,904</b>
Prince Edward Island.....	110	106	98	4,073	4,770	3,806	3,113	2,957
Nova Scotia.....	64	56	55	2,221	2,399	2,129	1,891	2,159
New Brunswick.....	178	152	153	6,136	6,840	4,896	4,799	5,198
Quebec.....	1,377	1,380	1,371	32,961	42,780	31,122	26,716	36,363
Ontario.....	1,503	1,548	1,685	56,770	68,576	64,873	42,078	49,375
Manitoba.....	1,460	1,412	1,510	49,000	53,000	36,000	31,402	30,740
Saskatchewan.....	4,084	2,721	2,851	96,000	111,000	86,000	60,134	62,160
Alberta.....	2,645	2,353	2,354	75,000	112,000	74,000	46,148	61,600
British Columbia.....	93	98	84	4,535	5,586	3,967	3,088	3,352
<b>Barley</b> .....	<b>6,569</b>	<b>8,911</b>	<b>7,856</b>	<b>149,711</b>	<b>262,065</b>	<b>175,509</b>	<b>133,431</b>	<b>224,580</b>
Prince Edward Island.....	6	5	4	169	168	118	172	168
Nova Scotia.....	6	3	2	153	105	78	172	122
New Brunswick.....	11	9	9	312	338	255	346	365
Quebec.....	84	56	53	1,869	1,582	998	2,006	1,819
Ontario.....	234	171	144	7,477	6,156	4,723	7,148	6,587
Manitoba.....	1,766	2,365	2,202	42,000	61,000	44,000	40,907	55,510
Saskatchewan.....	2,354	2,745	2,313	43,000	82,000	53,000	39,813	68,060
Alberta.....	2,088	3,489	3,054	45,000	108,000	70,000	42,121	89,640
British Columbia.....	21	68	75	731	2,716	2,337	746	2,309
<b>Fall Rye</b> .....	<b>863</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>9,882</b>	<b>21,225</b>	<b>11,922</b>	<b>18,222</b>	<b>17,515</b>
Quebec.....	4	3	3	59	55	43	77	68
Ontario.....	86	75	90	1,771	1,710	1,854	2,900	2,001
Manitoba.....	40	120	79	671	2,500	1,400	1,140	2,175
Saskatchewan.....	531	500	315	4,323	9,300	5,000	8,394	7,440
Alberta.....	201	328	181	3,029	7,500	3,525	5,710	5,700
British Columbia.....	2	6	5	29	160	100	50	131
<b>Spring Rye</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>7,550</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>6,090</b>	<b>5,969</b>
Manitoba.....	10	15	6	142	250	79	255	217
Saskatchewan.....	192	316	138	1,917	5,100	1,700	3,522	4,080
Alberta.....	127	132	34	1,240	2,200	475	2,314	1,672
<b>All Rye</b> .....	<b>1,192</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>13,182</b>	<b>28,775</b>	<b>14,176</b>	<b>24,362</b>	<b>23,484</b>
Quebec.....	4	3	3	59	55	43	77	68
Ontario.....	86	75	90	1,771	1,710	1,854	2,900	2,001
Manitoba.....	50	135	84	813	2,750	1,479	1,395	2,392
Saskatchewan.....	723	816	453	6,240	14,400	6,700	11,916	11,520
Alberta.....	328	460	215	4,269	9,700	4,000	8,024	7,372
British Columbia.....	2	6	5	29	160	100	50	131
<b>Peas</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>2,402</b>
Quebec.....	7	3	4	91	55	48	339	234
Ontario.....	26	10	10	468	202	140	1,337	525
Manitoba.....	21	37	25	366	777	450	916	1,127
Saskatchewan.....	7	1	1	109	18	19	294	47
Alberta.....	16	7	8	215	100	144	598	330
British Columbia.....	6	2	2	126	58	79	326	139

<sup>1</sup> 1954 total values for eight principal field crops are contained in Table 12; the total values for the remaining field crops and the values by province may be obtained from the March 1956 *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*.